Mid-Werkly by the New York TIMES COMPANY

"NEWS OF THE WORLD IN PICTURES"



THREE LITTLE GIRLS FROM MISSISSIPPI

The Forman Sisters, Louise, Maxine and Hilda, Who Are Making Their New York Stage Début in "America's Sweetheart." (White Studio.)

ON SOLID GROUND: MISS LOUISE McNARY AND MISS

MARGUERITE LEE,

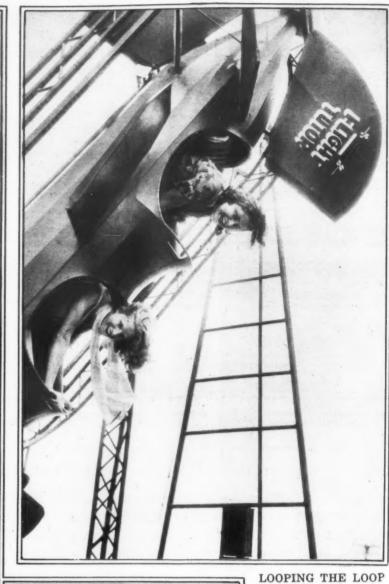
Getting All the Thrills

of Stunting Out of Operating the Mechanical

Flight Tutor Invented

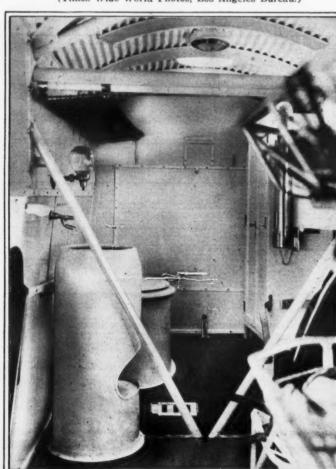
by Arthur Ruggles of
Los Angeles.
(Times Wide World
Photos, Los Angeles
Bureau.)





THE WORLD'S FASTEST TRANSPORT PLANE: THE NEW LOCKHEED ORION CABIN MONOPLANE, Which in Tests at Los Angeles Showed Its Ability to Travel 220 Miles an Hour With a Load of Seven Persons. After the National Air Show in Detroit It Will Go Into Service on the Bowen Airlines Between Houston and Oklahoma City.

(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)



THE HOSPITAL GOES UP IN THE AIR: INTERIOR VIEW of the First Ambulance Plane to Be Built for the American Army Air Corps. It Has Accommodations for Twelve Patients, a Doctor, an Attendant and the Pilot. (Associated Press.)



PLANE: L. R.
QUARLES,
Westinghouse
Research Engineer,
Pointing to the
New Safety Apparatus Which
Causes a Red Light
to Flash on the
Instrument Board
When Flying Conditions Become So
Bad As to Render
a Landing Advis-

able. (Times Wide World Photos, Pittsburgh Bureau.)



MERMAIDS OUT OF THEIR ELEMENT: FOUR STARS
of the Los Angeles Athletic Club Swimming Team, the Misses Olive Hatch, Marjorie
Low, Jennie Cramer and Josephine McKim, Preparing to Leave Los Angeles by Airplane
to Compete in the National A. A. U. Indoor Women's Championships in New York.

(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)

MID-WEEK PICTORIAL, Vol. XXXIII, No. 10, week ending April 25, 1931. An illustrated weekly published by The New York Times Company, Times Square, New York. Subscription rate \$4.00 a year in Postoffice at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 8, 1879, and with the Postoffice Department of Canada as second-class matter.

Mid-Week Pictorial

"A National Magazine of News Pictures"

VOL. XXXIII, No. 10.

NEW YORK, WEEK ENDING APRIL 25, 1931. PRICE TEN CENTS



A Split-Second Study in Fleeting Shadows

Remarkable Photograph of Runners Going Over the High Hurdles in the Annual Meet Between the University of Southern California and the University of California.

(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)







A WOMAN
CLAIMS THE
WORLD'S
LIGHTWEIGHT
WRESTLING
TITLE:
MISS RUDY
ALLEN

ALLEN
About to Put an
Arm Lock on John
Kadish, Whom She
Pinned to the Mat
in a St. Louis
Match After an
Hour's Battle.
(Times Wide World
Photos, St. Louis
Bureau.)



PRODIGIES OR
NOT, BOYS WILL
BE BOYS:
JACKIE COOGAN
(Right), Film
Star, and
Yehudi Menuhin,
Juvenile Concert
Violinist,
Preparing for a
Dive Into the
Pool at Del Monte,
Cal.

(Acme.)



THE UPSIDE DOWN CAMERA VIEWS A CHAMPION IN ACTION: HERMAN BRIX of the Los Angeles Athletic Club, Who Holds the Shot Put Record With a Toss of 52 Feet 5% Inches, Completing a Throw as Seen From Above.

(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)





THE COLLEGE GIRLS PULL FOR THE SHORE: THE WELLESLEY SOPHOMORE CREW in Action at Wellesley, Mass., in Their First Workout of the Season.

(Associated Press.)







THE FIRST GIRL TO WIN A VARSITY LETTER
IN HER SCHOOL: MISS MARY QUINN,
19-Year-Old Sophomore, Who Was the "Fourth Man"
on the Rifle Team of the University of California at Los Angeles.
(Times Wide World Photos.)

THE NOTRE DAME SQUAD "CARRIES ON" IN THE ROCKNE TRADITION: HEARTLEY

(HUNK) ANDERSON,
(Right) Who Has Been Appointed Senior Coach
of the South Bend School, Addressing Veterans
of the Ever-Victorious 1930 Eleven and His
Assistants at the Beginning of Spring Football
Practice. Anderson, a Great Guard Who Closed
His Playing Career in 1921, Served for Several
Years on Knute Rockne's Staff and Then
Coached St. Louis University for Two Years.
(Times Wide World Photos.)



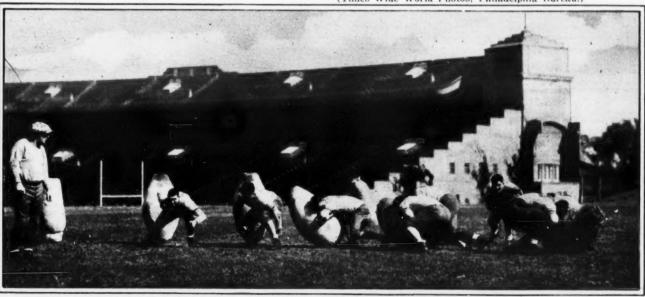
Between the Crews of the University of California and the University of Washington on the Oakland Estuary. The Northern School Won All Three Events But in Each Case Was Forced to Set a New Course Record to Triumph.

(Times Wide World Photos, San Francisco Bureau.)



THE NATIONAL A. A. U. WOMEN'S GYMNAST ALL-AROUND CHAMPION: MISS ROBERTA C. RANCK, Who, by Taking First Place in the Side Horse Event, Helped the Philadelphia Turngemeinde Team to Triumph Over New York in an Intercity Meet.

(Times Wide World Photos, Philadelphia Bureau.)



STERN TRAINING FOR GRIDIRON COMBATS: FOOTBALL CANDIDATES at the University of Nebraska Going Into Action Against the Dummy Line Invented by One of Their Coaches, Consisting of Seven Canvas Bags Padded Around Iron Pipes and Equipped With Heavy Coil Springs to Provide Plenty of Rebound.

(Times Wide World Photos.)

FOOTNOTES ON A WEEK'S HEADLINERS

[From The New York Times.]

A Disciple of Calvin.

THEN a new President of France is elected next month, florists in the neighborhood of the Elysée Palace, the French White House, anticipate better business. The last seven years have been lean ones for them, because President Gaston Doumergue, the present incumbent is unmarried "No one ever sends flowers to an old bachelor," the florists complain. "We have lost about 100,000 francs a year since Doumergue came to the Presidency.'

Nevertheless, M. Doumergue's successor should be grateful for two reasons to the assembly at Versailles which chooses the figurehead of the French Republic: First for electing Doumergue, the vintner of Nîmes, and, second, for selecting them after the Doumergue régime. For down in the cellar of the Chateau of Rambouillet are rows and rows of bottles and casks, the latter plainly stenciled "Gaston Doumergue, Wine Merchant, Nîmes." Every once in so often during the last seven yearsnot seldom enough to be unusual nor frequent enough to be shocking-a

truck loaded with

casks bearing the familiar stencil has drawn up at Elysée. It seems inconceivable that the vintages of a President of the Republic should go begging, but members of recent French Cabinets have been a temperate

hence the transfer of the surplus Doumergue wine to Rambouillet.

Vintner and bachelor is this smiling President of France. He has few enemies-and why should he have. outside the few disgruntled florists? And perhaps this is as good an explanation as any of the fact that M. Doumergue is the first Protestant to become President during the Third Republic. When he was chosen President, delegates to the Republican National Convention which nominated Calvin Coolidge were reserving hotel rooms in Cleveland. Said the supporters of M. Doumergue: "If the great Republic across the Atlantic is about to nominate Calvin himself, should France be censured for electing a mere disciple ste afe ste

Out of the Cheering Section.

TN many a State Department and Foreign Ministry, the Oriental art of concealing one's true feelings has been a fundamental qualification for diplomacy. It is not to be wondered at that the Chinese are good diplomats. There have been instances of Chinese Ministers and Ambassadors holding their posts in foreign countries, acting and accepted as spokesmen of governments that no longer exist

Even more of a paradox is C. T. Wang, Foreign Minister of the Nanking Government, who last week said a few unkind words about the slowness with which the United States is approaching a settlement of the question of extraterritoriality. For Mr. Wang speaks so plainly and in words of one syllable that express rather than hide strong feeling, and as a result he seems to be a more successful that conventional Chinese diplomat. Since he has been a For-

eign Minister the great powers have yielded far more than ever would have been dreamed of fifteen years

One reason for Wang's success is



that he knows the Western mind better than Westerners know the Chinese. He worked his way through college in America, spent a year at Michigan and three years at Yale, where he received not only a Bachelor's degree but the gold watch key of Phi

Beta Kappa. He still has the undergraduate's certainty of conviction plus twenty years of experience with the West in the East.

International conferences? Wang has sat at many of them. "Nations are given seats according to the size of their navies," he observes. "Those with big navies, three to five seats; those with lesser navies, two seats; those with small navies, one seat."

American friendship for China? "Fine," says Wang, "but it never quite gets there. I have seen it start out enthusiastically and then watched it stop half way. Your State Department always fumbles the ball.

"Your diplomacy in the Orient is like a football match, where you are about to score a touchdown and then somebody fumbles."

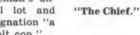
Thus spoke Wang Chang-t'ing, Yale 1911, with the remembrance fresh in his mind of Saturday afternoons of three Autumns spent midway on the west side of what was Yale Field. * * *

A Mulrooney Man.

T AST week's shake-up in the New York Police Department, in which 400 members were transferred and a new vice squad was recruited, threw into the headlines once more Chief Inspector John O'Brien, the man who is boss of the uniformed force.

For nearly forty years he has worn the Police Department's shield-beginning with the silver star that used to adorn the chests of the frockcoated, gray-helmeted coppers of the early '90s and now the inspector's gold badge which is as imposing as the

highest order of some royal court. Therefore it might be expected that to Inspector O'Brien should be applied the two stock labels that few old-time New York policemen escape: the Gilbert and Sullivan remark about a policeman's uncheerful lot and the designation "a Roosevelt cop."



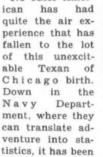
Inspector O'Brien is neither unhappy nor a Roosevelt appointee. He joined the force in 1892, three years before night patrolmen watched uneasily for the gleaming teeth and eyeglasses of Police Commissioner Theodore Roosevelt. Before he was promoted to a sergeancy Roosevelt

was recruiting his Rough Riders. But Inspector O'Brien has been a Waldo man, an Arthur Woods man, an Enright-McLaughlin-Warren-Whalen-Mulrooney man.

He has been, in fact, a Mulrooney man ever since the Roosevelt days when the man who is now Police Commissioner walked his first beat with O'Brien down on West Street, where sailing ships then poked their bowsprits over waterfront thoroughfares. He was born in Ireland, but before his speech was graduated from baby-talk to brogue his parents emigrated to New York. The police force claimed him when he was 25. He first came into prominence outside of the Police Department more than twenty years ago when, with the ranking of captain, he commanded the old Tenderloin district. The area of organized conviviality was moving uptown, accompanied by a series of O'Brien raids against gambling places. Four years later he was promoted to an inspector's grade and placed in charge of handling traffic, and he has been an inspector ever since-stocky, fairly short for a policeman and as silent as he is smiling, which is usually.

Four Months in the Air. UTSIDE the Ohio city of the same name the silvery skeleton of the new Navy dirigible Akron is being clothed in cotton fabric and within a few weeks she will be ready for her first venture into the skies. Last week Lieut. Commander Charles E. Rosendahl, who will be the skipper of this

largest of dirigibles, began picking his crew. No other Amer-





Sky Voyager.

computed that Commander Rosendahl has spent in the past eight years 3,333 hours in soaring Zeppelins and dirigibles. Express this valuable poker hand in terms of days, and Commander Rosendahl's air record shows a total of more than 138 days in the air, or four and one-half months.

Included in those 3,333 hours is the tragic last flight of the Shenandoah, which broke up six years ago in a thunderstorm over Ohio. It was Commander Rosendahl's fortune to be in the nose of the dirigible which continued to float in the storm. Six other members of the crew were in this segment which was brushing barns and trees. "We handled the nose as if it had been a free balloon," said the Commander, and eventually what was left of the navy's pride of the skies was brought to earth safely twelve miles from the scene of the

Seven months after this experience Rosendahl was in the air again, this time in command of a whole dirigible, the Los Angeles. He flew his ship on a non-stop flight to Panama and later in the same year eased the craft down to the deck of the airplane carrier Saratoga in the first landing of a rigid airship on a surface vessel. When the Graf Zeppelin flew from Lake Constance to Lakehurst he was a passenger.

S. T. WILLIAMSON.



THE SKIPPER OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST AIRSHIP: COMMANDER CHARLES E. ROSENDAHL,

Long in Command of the Los Angeles, Who Will Take Charge of the Navy Dirigible Akron on Its Completion.

(Times Wide World Photos.)



WHERE TWO DIEIN
WHEN AN AIRPLANE CRASHED
ON A LAWN:
WRECKAGE OF
A MONOPLANE
Which Fell From a
Height of 1,000
Feet Into the Front
Yard of a Los Angeles Residence, Instantly Killing the
Pilot and Passenger.

(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)



CANADA'S ACE PRESIDES AT A CLEVELAND AVIATION FETE: COLONEL WILLIAM AVERY BISHOP

(Centre) With Major James H. Doolittle, to Whom He Presented the Harmon Trophy, and Parmely Herrick, Who Received a Scroll Commemorating the Services to Aviation of His Father, the Late Ambassador Myron T. Herrick.

(Times Wide World Photos, Cleveland Bureau.)

AN ABORIGINAL DELEGATION GOES VOYAG-ING IN THE GREAT FLYING CANOE: THREE NAVAJO INDIANS From Gallup, N. M., Ready for an Airplane Ride at Roosevelt Field, Long Island. They Are Chief Haske-Na-Ya, Da-Pah, a Silversmith, and Ye-Na-Bah, a Comely Squaw. (Times Wide World Photos.)



A REIGNING BEAUTY OF THE OLD SOUTH: MISS
CATHERINE GOSSETT
of Charlotte, N. C., Who Was Named by Governor O. Max
Gardner to Be the North Carolina Queen at the Cotton
Festival at Anderson, S. C.
(Times Wide World Photos.)



THE LAST OF THE BOURBON MONARCHS JOINS THE RANKS
OF THE ROYAL EXILES: ALFONSO XIII,
a King From the Moment of His Birth, Who in a Bloodless Revolution
Was Forced to Vacate His Throne Because of an Overwhelming Republican Triumph in Spain's Municipal Elections and to Permit the Establishment of a Republic in the Land Which His Ancestors Had Ruled for
Almost a Thousand Years, Since the Moroccan Disaster of a Decade Ago
He Had Faced the Rising Storm of Opposition With Superb Courage But
at Last Even Bourbon Stubbornness Had to Yield. The Painting Is by
Mesquita, Famous Spanish Artist.



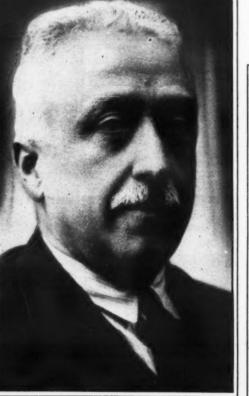
WHERE ALFONSO XIII HAD REIGNED SINCE THE DAY OF HIS BIRTH FORTY-FOUR YEARS AGO: THE ROYAL PALACE IN MADRID,

Once Described by Napoleon as the Finest Palace in the World, From Which the Deposed King Took His Departure at Night by the Garden Gate to Board the Fast Cruiser Prince Alfonso at Cartagena Bound for France and England. (© E. M. Newman.)



AMID THE REGAL POMP OF 1910: KING ALFONSO XIII
Reviewing His Troops at the Age of 24. Whatever May Have Been His Defects, None Ever Accused Him of Cowardice and the Coolness With Which He Met Attempts at Assassination as "An Accident of My Trade!" Won the Love of His Subjects.

(Paul Thompson.)



THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE NEW REPUBLIC OF SPAIN: NICETO ALCALA ZAMORA,

Before the de Rivera Dictatorship a Loyal Monarchist and as a Minister of the Crown in Three Cabinets, Who Heads the Revolutionary Government. For Several Months

Preceding March 24
He Was in Prison for
His Part in the December Revolt.
(Associated Press.)



AT THE TIME HE TOOK OVER THE REINS
OF POWER: KING ALFONSO
as a Boy of Sixteen, When He Ended His
Minority.
(Acme.)



A ROYAL FAMILY GROUP OF THE VINTAGE OF EARLY 1918:

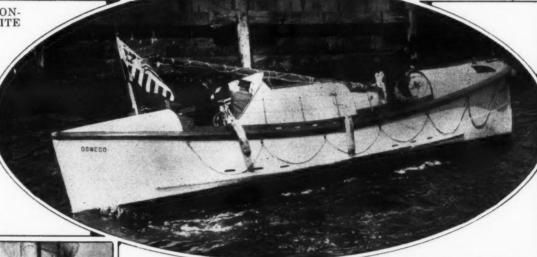
QUEEN VICTORIA EUGENIA

With Her Children, Prince Alfonso, Prince of the Asturias, Who Was
Heir to the Throne, Born in 1907; Prince Jaime, Born in 1908; Princess
Beatrice, Born in 1909; Princess Maria Christina, Born in 1911; Prince

Juan, Born in 1913; and Prince Gonzalo, Born in 1914.



JAPANESE IMPERIAL HONEYMOONERS AT THE WHITE
HOUSE: PRINCE
TAKAMATSU,
(Centre) Younger Brother of
the Mikado, and His Bride,
(in White) a Descendant of
the Tokugawa Shoguns,
Calling on President
Hoover Accompanied by
Ambassador and Mme.
Debuchi and a Group of
Military Aides. Later They
Were Guests at a State
Dinner at the White
House.
(Times Wide World Photos,
Washington Bureau.)



THE COAST GUARD'S NEW-EST DEFIANCE TO DAVY JONES'S LOCKER: THE OSWEGO, a Lifeboat Which Is as Nearly Unsinkable as Human Ingenuity (an Make It. If Turned Upside Down It Will Right Itself in Six Seconds, and if a Comber Fills It With Water It Will Empty Itself in Ten Seconds.

(Times Wide World Photos.)



IN MEMORY OF THE VICTIMS OF THE TITANIC DISASTER: THE REV. DR.
ARCHIBALD R. MANSFIELD,
Superintendent of the Seamen's Church Institute of New York, Placing a Wreath on the Titanic Lighthouse Tower Atop Its Building on the Nineteenth Anniversary of the Sinking of the Great Liner.

(Times Wide World Photos.)



A MACHINE WHICH PROVIDES A NEW WINDOW ON THE WORLD FOR THE BLIND: MISS HELEN KELLER,
Internationally Famous Blind and Deaf Woman, Reading Through the Use of the Printing Visagraph, Which Line by Line Produces a Magnified Raised Image of the Printed Page in the Form of Dots and Lines So Close Together as to Give the Impression on the Finger of a Continuous Letter. The Machine Was Demonstrated at the World Conference for the Blind in New York.

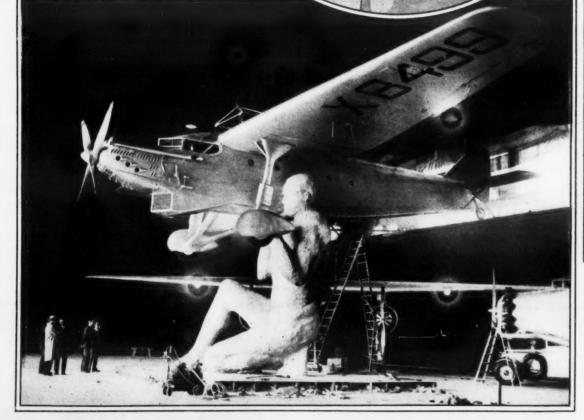
(Times Wide World Photos.)



A ROYAL VISITOR WHO ARRIVES
WITHOUT POMP OR CIRCUMSTANCE: PRINCE CHARLES, COUNT
OF FLANDERS,
Second Son of King Albert of the Belgians, Reaching New York Incognito
Aboard the Tourist Third-class Steamer
Pennland for a Quiet Tour of the
Country. Traveling as Charles De
Rethy, He Mingled for Several Days
With the Ship's Passengers Before
Being Recognized.
(Times Wide World Photos.)



Ace of the A. E. F. Combat Fliers on the Western Front, and Anthony Fokker, Celebrated Airplane Designer, Talking Over Recent Developments at the National Aircraft Show.



At Left-

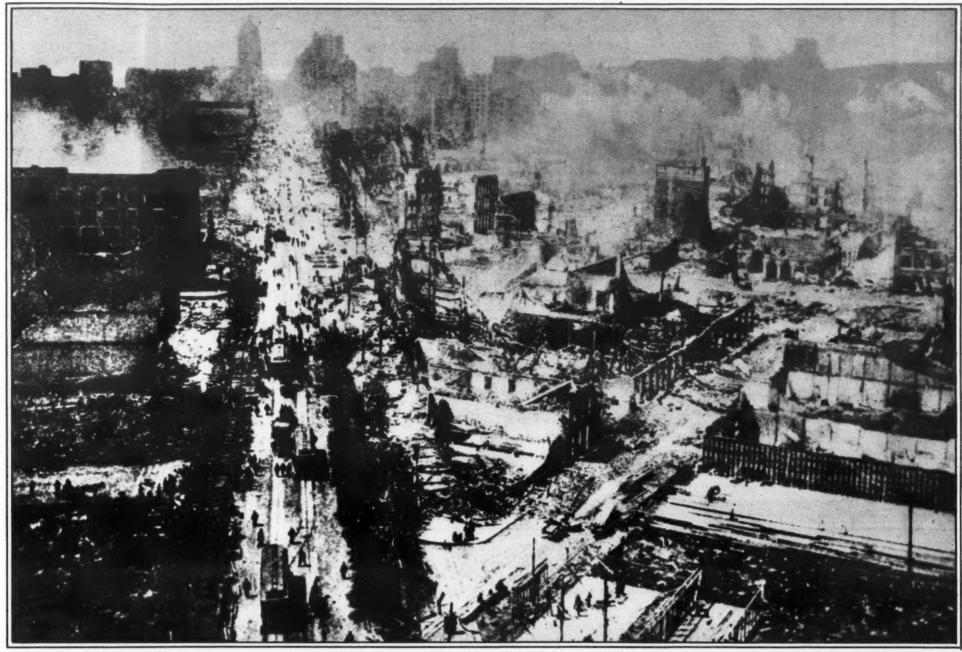
A MODERN ATLAS AP-PEARS AT THE AIRCRAFT SHOW: GIGANTIC FIGURE Holding Up the New Single-Motored Ford Freight Plane, One of the Many Striking Exhibits at the Detroit City Airport.

Above-

A TITLED AVIATRIX INSPECTS THE NEW "FLIVVER PLANE": LADY MARY HEATH

Trying Out the Controls of a Machine Intended for Mass Production Under the Direction of Its Designer, William B. Stout, at the Detroit Aircraft Show.

THE NEW SAN FRANCISCO RECALLS ITS DISASTER OF 1906



WHEN EARTHQUAKE AND FIRE DEVASTATED THE CITY OF THE GOLDEN GATE 25 YEARS AGO: THE BUSINESS SECTION OF SAN FRANCISCO
Just After the Great Disaster of April 18, 1906, as Seen From the Tower of the Ferry Building at the Foot of Market Street. Though the Ruins Still Were Smouldering,
Workmen Already Were Busy Placing Temporary Street Car Tracks and the City Was Taking Up the Tremendous Task of Reconstruction With a Courageous Confidence
Never Surpassed.

(Acme-P. & A.)



THE GREATER CITY THAT ROSE FROM THE RUINS OF A QUARTER CENTURY AGO: SAN FRANCISCO'S BUSINESS SECTION TODAY, as Photographed From the Same Spot as the Picture of Devastation Above. Long Ago All Traces of the Great Disaster Disappeared and Skyscrapers Now Cover the Area Which Was Burned Over.

(Acme-P. & A.)



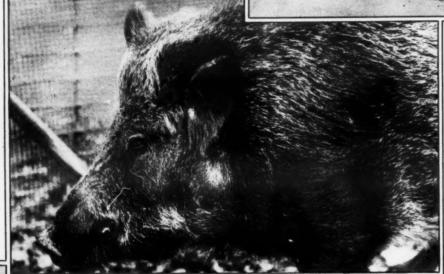


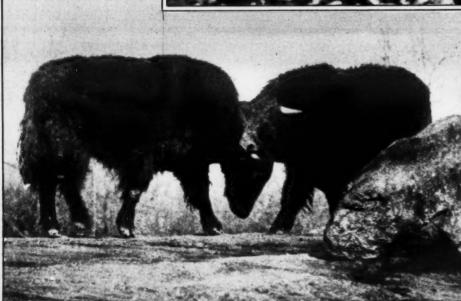


A CHESTY YOUNG-STER FROM THE SOUTH AMERICAN HIGHLANDS: BABY VICUNA, With Its Parents, Members of the Llama Family.

At Left—
FRIENDS OF TWENTY-SIX YEARS'
STANDING: HAIRYEARED RUSSIAN
BEAR,
Eating From the Hand
of Its Keeper, Peter Romanoff, Who Also Hails
From Central Russia.

MUSING ON THE ODDI-TIES OF LIFE BEHIND THE BARS: A GORILLA, One of the Few in Captivity, Which Was Brought to the Bronx Zoo in New York in 1929 When Seven Months Old. At That Time It Was in Poor Condition, But With Careful Nursing It Has a Good Chance to Become Full Grown. The Photographs on This and the Next Page Were Made by William Fox, Who Spent Many Hours in Catching the Animals in Characteristic Poses.





A ZOOLOGICAL MYSTERY FROM ALGERIA: AFRICAN WILD SWINE,

a Member of a Species Whose Precise Status Is Undetermined, Though It Is Believed to be an Offshoot of the Wild Boar of Europe.

At Left—
TWO NATIVES OF
THE HIMALAYAN
HIGHLANDS ENGAGE IN BATTLE:
YAKS,

the Connecting Link Between the Ox and the Bison, Fighting in the Bronx Zoo. Their Species Provides Food and Transport for the People of Tibet.



READY TO FIGHT ON LITTLE OR NO PROVOCATION: SIBERIAN IBEX,

Which Several Times a Year Rips Down Its Enclosure in the Bronx Zoo, Manifesting Its Anger at Being Photographed. The Keepers Get Within Range of Its Horns Only When Necessary.

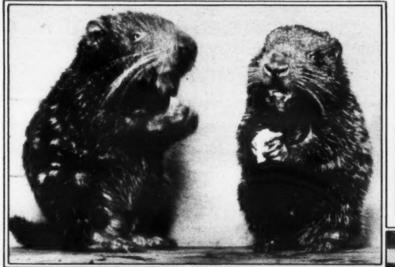


Strange Creatures of This World of Ours

THE WALKING CACTUS OF THE BRONX
ZOO: A CRESTED PORCUPINE OF INDIA,
Which Carries Armament
Few Other Animals Ever
Try to Investigate More
of a Series of Remarkable
Camera Studies of Animal
Life Made by William Fox
in the New York Zoological Gardens.

At Right—
BIG SHOTS OF THE
RODENT WORLD:
BRANNICK'S GIANT
RATS OF SOUTH
AMERICA,
Relatives of the Woodchuck and Prairie Dog, and
So Rare That Only Twice
in Thirty Years Have
Specimens Been Exhibited
at the Bronx Zoo.

at the Bronx Zco.

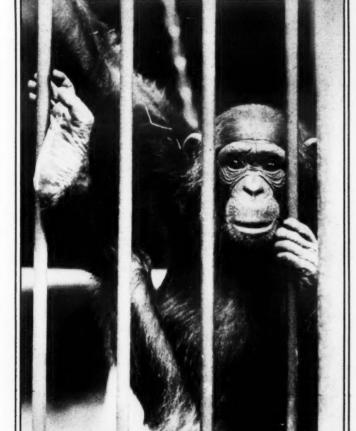




the Bronx Zoo.

TWO RACERS FROM THE GALAPAGOS ISLANDS: A GIANT TORTOISE AND AN IGUANA Line Up Under the Direction of John J. Toomey, Head Keeper of the New York Zoological Gardens.

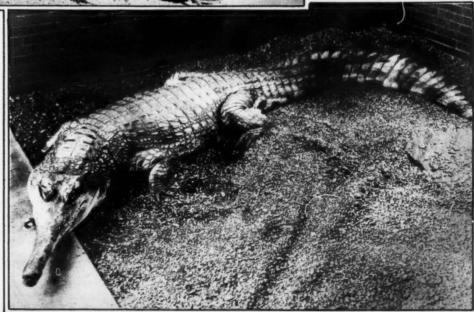
At Left-



A CHARACTER STUDY OF ONE OF MAN'S DISTANT RELATIVES: A CHIMPANZEE From the Tropical Forests of Africa Evincing the Keenest Interest in the Photographer's Activities.



At Right-A SINISTER BEAUTY FROM THE WILDS OF BORNEO: MALAYAN GAVIAL, Probably the First Living Specimen of Its Species to Reach the United States. This One Is About Nine Feet Long, but It May Attain a Length of Fifteen Feet.







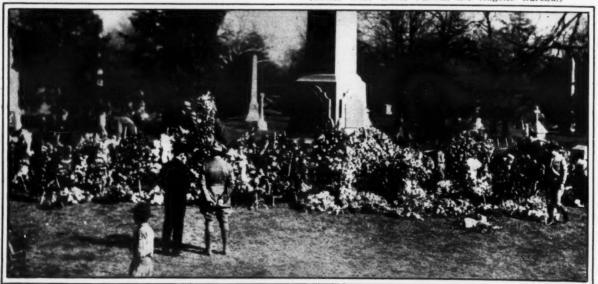


THE MASTER MUSICIAN REACHES THE PACIFIC COAST: IGNACE JAN PADEREWSKI, World-Famous Pianist, Arriving at Los Angeles in the Private Car, the Superb, in Which He Has Traveled More Than 150,000 Miles.

(Times Wide World Photos. Los Angeles Bureau.)

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HONORS THE MEMORY OF A REPUBLICAN STATESMAN: PRESIDENT AND MRS. HOOVER Leaving Their Special Train on Their Arrival in Cincinnati to Attend the Funeral of Speaker

Longworth. (Times Wide World Photos, Cleveland Bureau.)



MUTE SYMBOLS OF A NATION'S MOURNING: THE GRAVE OF SPEAKER NICHOLAS LONGWORTH in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Piled High With Flowers Soon After the Burial Service. Large Quantities of Flowers Also Were Sent to Hospitals.

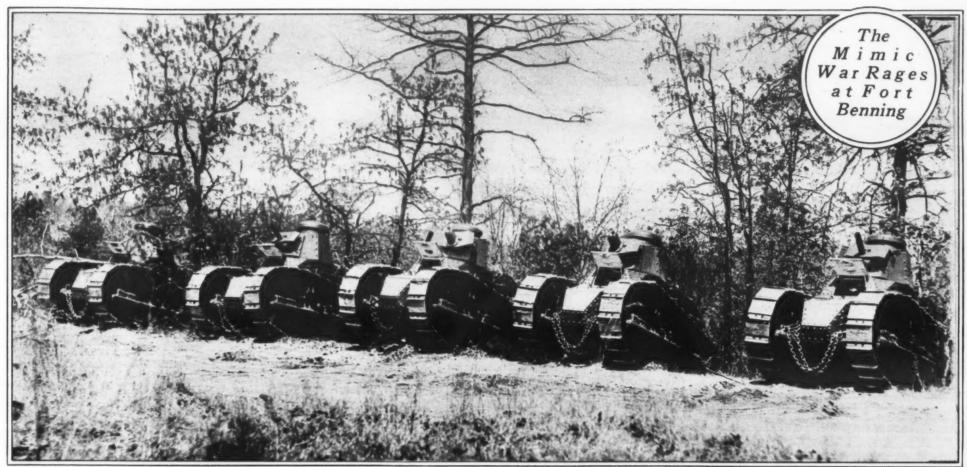
(Times Wide World Photos.)

THE VACANT CHAIR ON THE
ROSTRUM OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES: THE SPEAKER'S
DESK
in the Chamber in Washington Covered
With Lilies and His Gavel Draped in
Mourning as Funeral Services for
Nicholas Longworth Were Held in Cincinnati.
(Associated Press.)



AMERICA'S MOST DISTINGUISHED JURIST CELEBRATES HIS SIXTY-NINTH BIRTHDAY: CHIEF JUSTICE CHARLES EVANS HUGHES

Arriving at His Office in Washington Pre-pared to Observe His Anniversary by Doing a Full Day's Work. (Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)



THE "TREAT 'EM ROUGH" BOYS COME OVER THE TOP IN MASSED ARRAY: THE FIRST PLATOON of the Fourth Tank Company Charging the "Enemy" in the Month's War Manoeuvres Now in Progress at Fort Benning, Ga., With 600 Officers and 7,000 Enlisted Men Taking Part in the Largest Troop Concentration in the Southeast Since the World War. (Times Wide World Photos.)



THE EYES OF THE INFANTRY: A SAUSAGE BALLOON
Preparing to Ascend to Search for a Hidden "Enemy" Battery in the
Fort Benning War Games.



OUT OF THE
TRENCHES FOR A
BAYONET CHARGE:
MEN
of Company E, Eighth
Infantry, Starting a
Rapid Advance.



THE MACHINE GUN GOES INTO ACTION: MEN OF COMPANY H, EIGHTH INFANTRY, Firing on an Attacking Party at Fort Benning, Ga., Where a Reservation of 97,000 Acres Provides a Varied Terrain for War Games.



EVEN THE WAR MACHINE SOMETIMES HAS TO PAUSE: TANK CREWS
Resting During a Lull in the Mimic Warfare at Camp Benning, the

World's Largest Infantry School.

CHUCK KLEIN STARTS AFTER THE HOME-RUN CROWN: THE STAR PHILADELPHIA OUTFIELDER

Scoring After a Circuit Clout in the Third Inning. He Hit Another in the Fifth Inning.

(Times Wide World Photos, Philadelphia Bureau.)



OFF TO A FAST START IN

THE NATION'S EXECUTIVE OP THE 1931 BASE

SEASON: PRESIDENT HO Tossing Out the Ball for the Ga Which the World's pion Philadelphia A Beat the Washingto ators, 5 to 3. To th ident's Right Are Hoover and Thei Allan, While Behin Are Ray Lyman Secretary of the In and Andrew W. Secretary of the Tre Walter Johnson, the ington Manager, Is

Right of the Pic (Times Wide World Washington Bures



THE GOVERNOR OF MASSACHUSETTS SWATS IT OUT: JOSEPH B. ELY

Hitting the First Pitched Ball in the Opening Game in Which the Braves Defeated the Brooklyn Robins, 7 to 4, at Boston.

(Times Wide World Photos, Boston Bureau.)



NEW YORK'S
MAYOR PREPARES
TO PUT ACROSS A
FAST ONE:
JAMES J. WALKER
Tossing Out the First
Ball of the Yankee-Red
Sox Game, With John
F. Curry, Tammany
Leader, on His
Right.

Right. (Times Wide World Photos.)

At Left—
THREE NOTABLES
AT THE QUAKER
CITY OPENER:
JUDGE KENESAW M.
LANDIS
(Right), Czar of Organized Baseball, With
L. C. Ruch, President
of the Philadelphia
Club, and John A.
Heydler, National
League President, at
the Game in Which the
New York Giants
Routed the Phillies,
9 to 5.

9 to 5. (Times Wide World Photos, Philadelphia Eureau.)



CLEVELAND PACKS THEM IN FOR THE START OF THE SI OF 25,000 Which Saw the Indians, With Wes Ferrell in the Box, Trin (Times Wide World Photos, Co.



NATION'S CHIEF CCUTIVE OPENS 1931 BASEBALL SEASON: SIDENT HOOVER g Out the First for the Game in the World's Chamhiladelphia Athletics he Washington Sen-5 to 3. To the Pres-Right Are Mrs. r and Their Son While Behind Him Ray Lyman Wilbur, ary of the Interior, andrew W. Mellon, ary of the Treasury. Johnson, the Wash-

Manager, Is at the

nt of the Picture.
Wide World Photos,
shington Bureau.)

T IN THE PENNANT RACES: GAMES OF THE 1931 SEASON



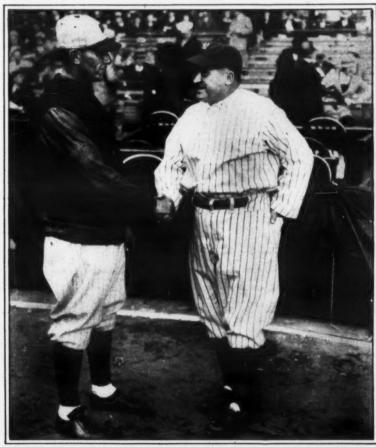


THE MIGHTY SLUGGER STEALS A
BASE: BABE RUTH

Safe at Second After a Thunderous Charge as Cy Moore for Boston Took Too Generous a Wind-Up in the First Yankee Stadium Game.

(Times Wide World Photos.)





TWO NEW MANAGERS MEET FOR THEIR FIRST BATTLE:
SHANO COLLINS
of the Boston Red Sox and Joe McCarthy of the New York Yankees
Shaking Hands Just Before the Opening Game, Which the Yankees
Won, 6 to 3. It Was the First Game McCarthy Ever Had Seen in
the Yankee Stadium.
(Times Wide World Photos.)



T OF THE SEASON: PART OF THE RECORD OPENING CROWD OF 25,000 the Box, Trim the Chicago White Sox by the Score of 5 to 4.

World Photos, Cleveland Bureau.)

A LARGE SECTION OF THE WHO'S WHO IN OFFICIAL WASH-INGTON LIFE: THE PRESIDENTIAL

at the Opening Game, Showing President and Mrs. Hoover, Their Son and Daughter-in-Law, and Secretaries Stimson, Mellon, Wilbur and Hurley, and Other Prominent Officials.

(Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)

At Right—
THE BIG FOUR OF
THE YANKEE
LINE-UP:
LOU GEHRIG,
EARL COOMBS,
TONY LAZZERI
AND BABE RUTH,
on Whose Batting
Prowess the New York
Fans Base Their
Pennant Hopes.
(Times Wide World
Photos.)





A SCULPTURAL DISPLAY IN THE MAKING: ARCHITECTURAL LEAGUE WORKERS
Checking Up on the Pieces Submitted by Famous American Artists for the Architectural and Allied Arts Exposition in Grand Central Palace, New York.

(Times Wide World Photos.)



A DAINTY DISH FOR THE WHITE HOUSE TABLE:
PRESIDENT HOOVER
Receiving From George Otis Smith, Chairman of the Federal
Power Commission, a Prize Salmon Sent by the Chamber of
Commerce of Bangor, Me.
(Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)





UNHAPPY SIDELIGHT ON CROSS-COUNTRY RACING: MRS. ROY GASKELL Falling From Her Mount in the Old Berkeley Hunt Point-to-Point Meeting Near Wendover, England. (Times Wide World Photos.)



THE FIRE LASSIES SWING INTO ACTION: CHIEF DOROTHY UPJOHN OF SCARSDALE, N. Y., Leading the Fire Crew of Wellesley College in a Drill Designed to Fit Them to Meet Emergencies.

(Times Wide World Photos, Boston Bureau.)



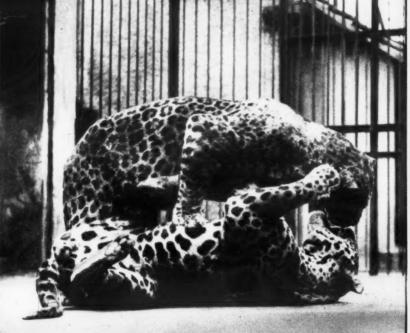




A BARNYARD HEN MOTHERS AN EAGLET BROOD: THREE BABY EAGLES,

Believed to Be the First Ever Hatched in Captivity, Which Are Being Reared in the Biology Laboratory of Western Reserve University Under the Direction of Dr. Francis Hobart Herrick. All Attempts to Hatch Eagle Eggs in Incubators Failed.

(Times Wide World Photos, Cleveland Bureau.)



THE CO-ED'S FONDEST DREAMS COME TO LIFE:
BILL CHURCHILL,
University of California Javelin Thrower, Who Has
Been Chosen by the Girls of Beta Sigma Omicron in
Los Angeles as the Embodiment of the "Beau Ideal"
Specifications Laid Down in Hundreds of Letters in
Preparation for the Sorority's National Convention.
(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)



A 12-YEAR-OLD PLANS TO EXPLORE IN THE FAR NORTH: HARTLEY DE GERALD,

Son of a Chicago Bank President, Who Is to Spend the Summer in the Barren Wastes Near the Mouth of the Mackenzie River in the Canadian Northwest. (Times Wide World Photos, Chicago Bureau.) UNHAMPERED
BY MARQUIS OF
QUEENSBERRY
RULES:
JAGUARS
in the London Zoo
Amusing Visitors
With an Impromptu
and Good-Natured
Boxing Match.
(Times Wide World
Photos.)

At Right—
AN ELECTRICAL
SHERLOCK
HOLMES:
NEW DEVICE
Invented by C. C.
Hein Which Checks
on the Authenticity
of a Stock Certificate by Ascertaining That It Is

Printed on the Same Grade of Paper as One Known to Be Good. The Machine Was Built in the Westinghouse Research Laboratories for Studies in Developing Thinner Magazine Paper.



OFFERED AS A SOLUTION OF THE PARK-ING PROBLEM: MISS BESSIE HERBERT of the Westinghouse Plant in Pittsburgh Demonstrating a Model of the Automobile Elevator Which Would Take Care of One Hundred Cars in a Space Ordinarily Adequate Only for Six. (Times Wide World Photos, Pittsburgh Bureau.)



New Necklines For Daytime Dresses



THE GUIMPE IS BACK, as Witness This Frock in Canton Crêpe With Guimpe of Tucked and Lace-Trimmed Batiste. Russeks Fifth Ave. (New York Times Studios.)

By GRACE WILEY. DayTIME frocks are showing a decided tendency away from the V neckline that has become a bit monotonous with so much use of the collarless surplice closing. These new necklines are deeply cut in a low U or square and both require a gilet to complete them. When the sleeves are also short, as in the Russeks model, then a guimpe becomes imperative, a pleasant necessity that permits variation in the appearance of the frock at little cost.

FAVORITE WHITE AP-PEARS HERE, in the Flat Crêpe Frock With Its Sash Tied at the Front, in the Very New otton Gauntlet Gloves, and in the Turban, While a Black Wool Crêpe Bolero Affords Contrast. L. P. Hollander.

Studios.)

(New York Times

BEAUTIFULLY SILHOUETTED FROCK OF GREEN The Cutwork Is Outlined With Eyelet Embroidery. Note the U Yoke With Gilet Inside It. From Maxon's.

(Francis Marquis.)

CHIC INDEED ARE THE LINES OF THIS FROCK IN SHEPHERD'S CHECK With an Embroidered Vestee of Sheer Linen Tying at the Neck- in a Little Bow. From Edward
I. Mayer.
Visca Hat From Knox Hat Co. (New York Times Studios.)



SHOES FOR SUMMER
Include a Kidskin Oxford With Front of Fine Lattice-Work and Contrasting Binding and Laces, a Sandal With Braided Thong Straps, and a Doeskin Opera Pump With Bands of Calfskin. Hanan & Son.

(Pagano Studios.)

Fabrics For The Early Summer Suit



VIONNET'S CAPE FROCK OF THIN SPONGY WOOLEN

Has a Detachable Cape and Long Scarf of Faintly Plaided Silk. Note the Gauntlet Gloves and the Empress Eugenie Hat. Saks-Fifth Ave.



WHITE JERSEY
Is Maggy Rouff's
Choice for This Early
Summer Spectator
Sport Suit, Worn With
a Black Jersey Blouse.
Both Jacket and Blouse
Are Trimmed With
Lacings of White.
(Stadler.)

GOUPY USED
FINELY PLEATED
THIN SILK FOR
THIS SUIT.
Even the Blouse
Depends on Finely
Pleated Ruchings for
Its Trimming. Imported by Cheney
Brothers.
(New York Times

Studios.)



A WHITE KID HAT
to Complete the Costume in Which
White Plays an Important Part. The
Flowers Across the Back Are Also of
Leather. R. H. Macy & Co.



FORMAL AFTERNOON
COSTUME
of Chinese Red Répertoire Printed
Silk With Collar and Cuffs of
Sable. Designed by Hattie Car-

negie.
(Joel Feder.)



TO WEAR WITH A TWO-PIECE FROCK IN SHEER KNIT, the Traveler Shoes Suggest Pumps in Black and White Lizard. (Joel Feder.)



THE EMPRESS EUGENIE HAT
Is Worn Down Over the Right Eye and High at
the Left. This Very Tailored Version Is Designed
to Be Worn With Just Such Suits as This With
Checked Jacket, Monotone Skirt and Trimming
of White Piqué. Saks-Fifth Ave.

WORLD'S SPEED-

MILES AN HOUR: KAYE DON, Famous English Racer, Overtaking an Airplane in One of His Runs on the Parana River, Near Buenos Aires, as He Hit a Pace Which Exceeded the Mark Set by Gar Wood. (Times Wide World Photos.)





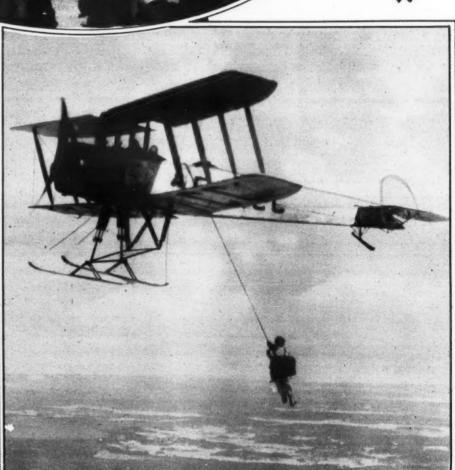
THE NEW MONARCH OF THE SPEEDBOAT RACERS:
KAYE DON
(Centre), With Two of His Assistants, Just Before Starting the Runs Which Broke All Records for a Measured Mile.
(Times Wide World Photos.)

THE BOAT RECORD AT 103.49 AFTER

SETTING A NEW SPEED RECORD FOR WOMEN PILOTS:

MISS RUTH NICHOLS, Who Established a New Record Average of 210.65 Miles an Hour at the Grosse Isle Airport, Detroit, Exceeding by Nearly Thirty Miles the Mark Set by Miss Amelia Earhart a Year

Ago. (Times Wide World Photos.)



A CASE OF STICKING IT OUT IN TIME OF PERIL: ARNOLD WALDAU, Noted European Aviator, Demonstrating the Qualities of a Newly Invented Paste by Swinging on a Rope Which Was Glued to the Plane on a Flight Three Times Around Stockholm, Sweden, at a Height of 1,500 Feet. At Last He Cut the Rope and Dropped in a Parachute.

(Times Wide World Photos.)



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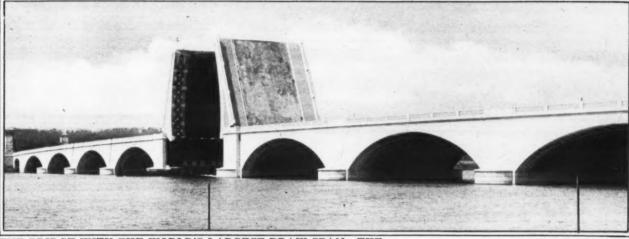
A STUDY IN CLOUDS AND CRAGS: THE SKY-LINE OF NEW YORK AS SEEN FROM THE NEW JERSEY SHORE,

With the Chrysler Spire at the Left and the Recently Completed Empire State Building Dominating the Right Centre. (Stadler.)



A MONUMENT, TO THE MOST FAMOUS OF THE ACADIANS: STATUE OF EVANGELINE Recently Placed Over the Grave of the Exile Immortalized by Longfellow's Poem Near the Wall of the Aristocratic Old White Church at St. Martinville, La. Two Hundred Acadians From Canada Took Part in the Ceremonies Recalling the Forced Migration of 176 Years Ago.

(Times Wide World Photos.)



THE BRIDGE WITH THE WORLD'S LARGEST DRAW SPAN: THE NEW ARLINGTON MEMORIAL BRIDGE

Across the Potomac at Washington, With Its Two Leaves, Each Weighing 6,000 Tons, Raised to the Maximum Angle of Sixty-five Degrees. (Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)



THE "BRAIN CENTRE" OF THE NEW POTOMAC SPAN: INTERIOR VIEW

of the Control Room of the Arlington Memorial Bridge With L. H. Smith (Left) and E. C. Atkinson, Chief Overseer, Operating the Levers Which Open and Close the Span in Five Minutes. (Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)



THE FINEST REASON IN THE WORLD

"My best reason for using PEBECO, the 'Iced' Dentifrice, is just this: I like it! I like its tang. I like its minty coolness. I know many tooth pastes do a pretty good job cleaning the teeth, but I find that only Pebeco leaves my mouth with that cool, pleasant sense of cleanliness. And, what's more, the taste convinces me my teeth are really clean." Have you given Pebeco a chance to make this your opinion?—Advl.



LILY CAHILL, Featured in the Comedy, "As Husbands Go," at the John Golden Theatre. (Edward Thayer Monroe.)



WALLACE, Dancer, Who Has Received the First Contract to Appear in the Ninth Edition of "Earl Carroll's Vanities."



HALL, in the Comedy, "The Greeks Had a Word for It," at the Sam Harris Theatre. (Mitchell.)

DOROTHY



KAY STROZZI in "The Silent Witness," at the Morosco Theatre. (@ George Maillard Kesslere.)

E. RAY GOETZ presents the "Aristocrat of Musical Comedies"

FRANCES WILLIAMS CHARLES KING HOPE WILLIAMS ANN PENN RICHARD CARLE MARIE CAHILL WARING'S PENNSYLVANIANS and CLAYTON, JACKSON & DURANTE BROADWAY THEATRE Seats selling 6 weeks in advance.

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KATHARINE CORNELL

The Barretts of Wimpole Street

by Rudolf Besier

Staged by Green Staged Street

Staged by Guthrie McClintic

At the Empire Theatre

CHANNING POLLOCK'S SMASHING SUCCESS!

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Charles
Daraton. Darnton, Eve. World.

Direction LEO BRECHER

paper dramas

Front Page'.'

Daily News.

F. W. Murnau's Romance of the CENTRAL PARK
Thea., 7th Ave. at 59th St.

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Continuous Noon to Midnight-Popular Prices_

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"Trader Horn' picture keeps audience in frenxy of fascination with its thrills."
Regina Crewe, American

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The hilarious musical comedy hit of the season SEATS \$100 to \$400 CHANIN'S 46th ST. THEA. Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:30

By MOSS HART and GEO. S. KAUFMAN A SMASH HIT BUT NO PRICE INCREASE—NIGHTS \$1 TO \$3.85—MATS. \$1 TO \$2.50 MUSIC BOX THEATRE, West 45th Street. EVGS. 8:40. MATS. THURS. and SAT., 2:30

MARY BOLAND in Paul Osborn's Gayest Comedy Hit

"HELEN GAHAGAN IS THE NEW SENSATION."-Darnton, Eve. World. DAVID BELASCO presents

TONIGHT OR NEVER"

BELASCO THEATRE, WEST 44th STREET Eves. 8:40. Matinees Thurs. & Sat., 2:40

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2nd YEAR

MANSFIELD

Theatre, West 47th Street Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30.

PULITZER PRIZE PLAY

THE THEATRE GUILD PRESENTS

By BERNARD SHAW

GUILD THEATRE 52nd ST., WEST OF BROADWAY. EVES., 8:40. MATS. THURS. & SAT., 2:40.

MIRACLE AT VERDUN

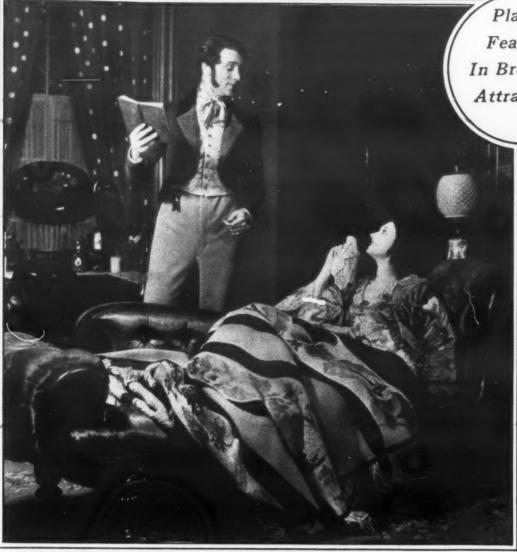
BY HANS CHLUMBERG

MARTIN BECK THEA. 45TH ST., WEST OF 8TH AV. MATS. THURS. & SAT., 2:40.

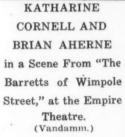
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IF YOU WOULD BE UP TO THE MINUTE WITH THE LATEST NEWS OF THE THEATRE WORLD



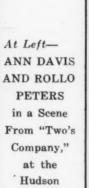
Players Featured In Broadway Attractions





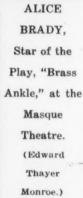
At Right— LAURIE JACQUES AND REED BROWN JR., in a Scene From Channing Pollock's Play, "The House Beautiful," at the Apollo Theatre.





Theatre. (White.)









ALICE BOULDEN AND JOE COOK in the Musical Comedy, "Fine and Dandy," at the Erlanger Theatre. (White.)





JACKIE COOPER AND ROBERT COOGAN in a Scene From "Skippy," Paramount's Dramatization of Percy Crosby's Comic Strip.

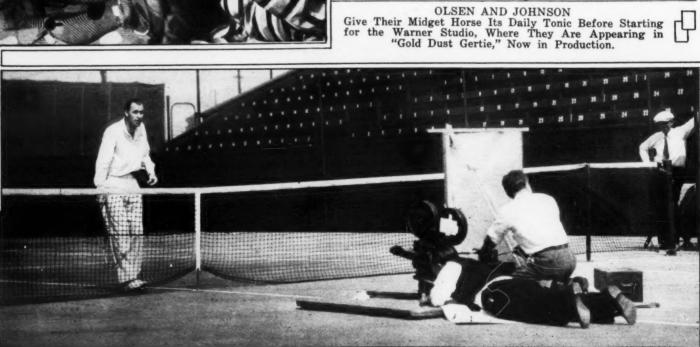




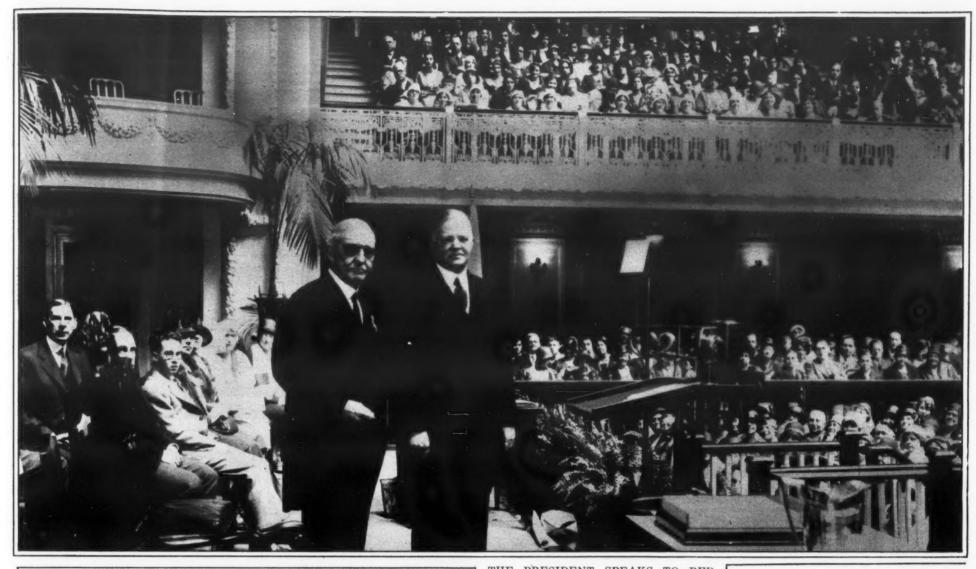


VIRGINIA BROOKS, Who Makes Her Screen Début in Educational's Comedy, "Crashing Hollywood."

"BIG BILL" GOES TO WORK IN HOLLYWOOD: WILLIAM T. TILDEN Demonstrating His World-Famous Strokes During the Filming of His Educational Tennis Pictures at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studio.



TALLULAH BANKHEAD, an American Actress Famous on the British Screen, Who Has Returned to Her Native Country to Star With Clive Brook in Paramount's "Tarnished Lady."







THE GREATEST OF GOLFERS IN A NEW ROLE: JONES Presenting the Bobby Jones Trophy to Vince Petrich of Avalon, Winner of the First Annual Catalina Amateur Tournament at Catalina Island, Cal.

(Times Wide World Photos, Los Angeles Bureau.)

THE PRESIDENT SPEAKS TO RED CROSS DELEGATES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY: MR. HOOVER

on the Platform of Memorial Continental Hall in Washington Where He Opened the National Convention of the Organization. By His Side Is Chairman John Barton Payne of the National Central Committee.

(Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)

1650 BOOKS

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Newspaper

ANDY GET THEIR RE-VENGE ON THE CROONER STAR: FREE-

MAN GOSDEN

(LEFT) AND

CHARLES J.

CORRELL

(RIGHT), Minus the Burnt Cork Associated With Their Fa-

mous Radio Characters, Giv-ing a Dose of His Own Mega-phone Medicine to Rudy Valee, Who Plainly

Registers the Fact That He Is

"Regusted," on a Visit to the National Broad-

casting Studios in Chicago.

(Acme-P. & A.)

The New York Times, devoting itself strictly to the news, has attained a net paid sale among in-telligent, discriminating readers never before equaled by any newspaper.

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FUJI-SAN, JAPAN'S LOFTIEST SUMMIT.
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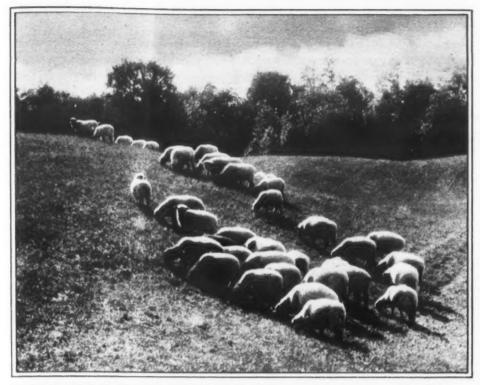
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UNIFIED
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TO INTRUDERS.
From
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Schaefer
of
Springfield,
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(Cash
Award,
\$3.)



SUNSET OVER A CONNECTICUT LAKE.
Submitted by Alice M. Snow of Washington, Conn. (Cash Award, \$3.)

DOE
AND
HER
FAUN.
Offered
by C. H.
Faxon of
Salt
Springs,
Cal.
(Cash
Award,
\$3.)





NOTICE TO CONTESTANTS IN THE AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION.

Following the issue of May 9, MID-WEEK PICTORIAL will publish prize-winning pictures once a month, the last issue of each month, instead of each week. Fifteen Dollars will be awarded as first prize, ten dollars as second prize, and three dollars for each other photograph accepted. Amateur photographs must be submitted by the actual photographer. All photographs must carry return postage and should be addressed to the Amateur Photograph Editor, MID-WEEK PICTORIAL, 229 West 43rd Street, New York, N. Y.

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ON GRASSY
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SPAIN.
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Sanford of
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THEY SAY

FAREWELL TO SPAIN.

By EX-KING ALFONSO, In His Manifesto Brought to Hendaye, France, by Members of the Royal Household.

HE elections which took place Sunday have clearly shown me that I have lost the affection of my people. In my conscience I am certain this disaffection will not be definitive, because I have always done my utmost to serve Spain. My aim even in the most critical circumstances has always been the public interest, for a King can make mistakes, and doubtless I have sometimes erred, but I know very well that our country has always shown itself to be generous toward faults which were without malice.

I am King of all the Spaniards and I am myself a Spaniard. I could have employed divers means to maintain the royal prerogatives and effectively to combat my enemies, but I wish resolutely to step aside from anything that might throw some of my countrymen against others in a fratricidal civil war.

I do not renounce any of my rights because they are more than minethey are the accumulated store of history, and I shall one day have to make a rigorous account of their conservation.

I am waiting to learn the real expression of the collective opinion of my people, and while I am waiting until the nation shall speak I am deliberately suspending the exercise of the royal power and I am leaving Spain, recognizing in this way that she is the sole mistress of her destinies.

Once more today I believe I am doing a duty which is dictated to me by my love of my country. I ask God that all Spaniards shall understand their duty as deeply as I do mine.

\$1 \$\$ \$\$ OUR WORLD MARKETS.

By LEON TROTZKY.

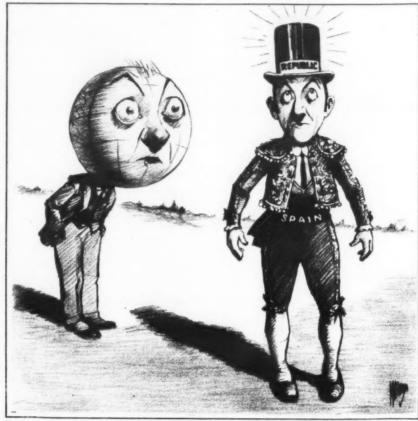
Exiled Official of the Soviet Government, in a Statement Published by The Manchester (England) Guardian and Baltimore Sun.

NE thing I would underline with deepest seriousness and most vigorous emphasis: The economic blockade [against Soviet Russia] cannot remain over an indefinite period only a blockade; in order to be effective it would require ever to strengthen and make more acute its methods. And this is nothing but the factual path to war. The block ade is a prelude to war. * * *

The potential preponderance of the United States in the world market is far greater than was the actual preponderance of Great Britain in the most flourishing days of her world hegemony-let us say the third quarter of the nineteenth century. This potential strength must inevitably transfer itself into kinetic form, and the world will be witness of a great access of Yankee truculence in every sector of our planet. The historian of the future will inscribe in his books:

'The famous crisis of 1930-193? was a turning point in the whole history of the United States in that it evoked such a reorientation of spirit and political direction that in place of the old Monroe Doctrine ('America for the Americans') there was quite definitely and openly declared a new doctrine—'The Whole World for the Americans.' '' * * *

Its preponderance of standardized and trustified industry, switched over on to the rails of war production, is capable of endowing the United States during a war with such a pre-eminence as we can today scarcely imagine. From this standunint parity of navies is in fact no



A STRANGE HAT FOR A MATADOR!

parity. It is a preponderance assured beforehand for the one backed by the stronger industry.

ife 1/2 1/2 THE AMERICAS' MISSION.

By PRESIDENT HOOVER. Speaking at the First Celebration of Pan-American Day in Washington.

PECULIARLY heavy responsi-A bility rests upon the nations of the Western Hemisphere; a responsibility which, at the same time, is a high privilege. Richly endowed by nature, we enjoy the great ad vantage of inhabiting a hemisphere free from the jealousies and antagonisms which have proved such obstacles to progress and prosperity in other sections of the world. We have developed an international system based on the principle of equality, combined with a full recognition of the obligations as well as the rights of States.

The American republics are today rapidly approaching the time when every major difference existing between them will be settled by the orderly processes of conciliation and arbitration. In this respect, the Western Hemisphere has placed an enviable record before the nations of the world. * * * The common purpose to eliminate war and the determination to achieve peace and security represent a major contribution of the Americas to modern civilization.

The full significance of this achievement is not always realized, for it carries with it heavy obligations to posterity. Future progress along these lines can be assured only through constant vigilance and by an unswerving determination to make the union of the American republics. as now expressed in the Pan American Union, an example to the world.

* * * THE SIX-HOUR WORKDAY.

By LEWIS J. BROWN, President, Kellogg Company of Battle Creek, in a Statement Declaring the Six-Hour Day Successful.

THE plan has proved so satisfactory that so far as we can see now we shall adopt the six-hour day as a permanent operating policy. * * * I am convinced that there are many industries in the United States that would find the six-hour day not only practicable but actually profitable to themselves and their communities, through the greater

security of their workers and their protection and well-being as consumers.

It was decided that the minimum rate for men would be \$4 a day, the same rate the company was paying on the eight-hour day basis. It is a profitable operating plan, profitable for the workers and equally profitable for the business, due to the increased operating efficiency and the lowered cost per unit of production. It seems probable that American business will soon face the need of providing for a shorter workday and at a wage providing for a decent American standard of living, if we are to help keep our people busy and stabilize our prosperity.

Increased daily production from the plants as an operating unit are among advantages noted, due to increased production at every station throughout each twenty-four hours. Increased return from the capital invested in plant and machinery, owing to the increased rate of plant operation. Opportunity for reorganizing the working force to remedy inequalities. Decreased overhead, due to the fact that the factory produces more packages per dollar of overhead than under the eight-hour 2/c 2/c 2/c

RENUNCIATION OF WAR. By Dr. NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER

In His Annual Report as Director of Inter-course of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

HE cynic tells us that the renunciation of war is mere words. So are the Ten Commandments; so is the Constitution of the United States; so is any treaty which by the usual processes of negotiation and ratification has become the supreme law of the land All these are mere words, nothing but words, from the cynic's view-Men of clearer vision and wiser judgment, however, see in these words the written and spoken record of acts of thought and of will, of determination and of purpose. "With words we govern men," wrote Disraeli long ago.

All that is needed to make any one of these mere words effective is that those who have uttered them or subscribed to them shall keep the faith.

[From THE NEW YORK TIMES.]

IN A WEEK

This King Business.

E ever so kingly, or try like the deuce to be, Kinghood, alas! is not what it used to be.

"Rule us," they say, and you find it's peculiar

How rule, as a rule, only makes them unrulier.

Wildly they cheer, as they fit royal clothes on you,

"Long may you reign!" and they then turn the hose on you.

Glory is yours; in ermine they gown

They crown you with gold, and later they crown you.

They give you a palace; next morning they bomb it.

Whoof! through the roof you depart like a comet.

The world is so full Of a number of things, I fear we should all Be unhappy as kings.

The King of Spain, perhaps recal!ing what happens to distinguished men named Al in countries full of Republicans, packs his trunk.

Spring Song.

It's April by the Harlem Where blizzards used to sweep. The pop-up and the put-out Awaken from their sleep, The bingles lift their faces As in remembered years,

And close beside the pathway The little bunt appears. Around the smiling meadow The fielders' choices aleam.

The home run in the sunlight Is lovely as a dream. And hit and foul and error And strike-out and assist Turn Winter's gloom to qladness, Believe this botanist.

Long, long ago they left us, And long their lifeless field Lay cold and bleak and barren And way and congealed. But now beside the Harlem The batter's up once nore, And the peanut in the bleachers Is fragrant as of yore.

端 雄 斌 Chicago has hardly tried on her garment of repentance before she flings it off, dons her gladdest Spring millinery and makes eyes at the 1932 national conventions.

ofe ofe ofe "After all, there must be some truth in the theory of unlucky numbers," reflects Don Alfonso de Bour bon, formerly Alfonso XIII.

3/c 3/c Mayor Anton Cermak is one of the fastest workers in his line that history has ever seen. Consider his performance in his first week:

Elected Tuesday. Fires 1,000 officeholders Wednesday.

Saves Chicago \$100,000,000 Thurs-

Sworn in Friday.

Turns out 2,000 more rascals Sat urday. Arrives Miami Beach Monday.

2/2

Norman Thomas says the Church invites downfall through 'ts lack of interest in public affairs. Professor Cyrus Rex Prewins complains that all he hears on Sunday is civics. Take your choice.

Mr. Dempsey announces his retirement from another ring, this time the wedding one.

L. H. ROBBINS, in THE NEW YORK TIMES.





THE HOOVERS GET THEIR SEASON PASSES TO THE BALL PARK: CLARK GRIFFITH,
President of the Washington Club, With the Card Case and Alligator Purse Which He Presented to President and Mrs. Hoover.

(Times Wide World Photos, Washington Bureau.)

At Right—
A MUCH-BELTED WRESTLER: A. I. MOORE
of Olive Hill, Ky., Who Won the All-Navy Heavyweight
Mat Championship at the Interfleet Meet in Panama,
Displaying the Five Trophies Which He Has Captured
in the Past Three Years.
(Times Wide World Photos.)





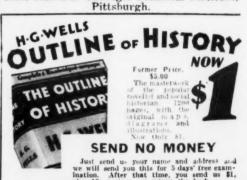




A FLOCK OF BEAUTY QUEENS ENJOYING LIFE IN HAVANA: SEVEN PRIZE WINNERS
From the All States Festival at St. Petersburg, Fla., Photographed on a Visit to the Cuban Capital. From Right to Left, They
Are Miss Selma Dent, Miss America; Miss Mabel Ghentro, Miss Canada; Miss Alice Carlson, Miss Scandinavia; Miss Genevieve
Diaz, Miss Cuba; Miss Marguerite Talbott, Miss England; Miss Dorothy Mickling, Miss Jersey, and Miss Louella Mong,
Miss Pennsylvania.

(Times Wide World Photos.)

SHE HIT THE MARK 99 TIMES OUT OF 100: MISS VIRGINIA ARTZ With the Cup She Won in the Interclass Rifle Match at Carnegie Technical Institute, Pittsburgh.



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